

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 IN AND FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

3 DAVIS INTERNATIONAL, LLC, HOLDEX, LLC,: Civil Action
4 FOSTON MANAGEMENT, LTD., and :
5 OMNI TRUSTHOUSE, LTD. :
6 Plaintiffs, :
7 : :
8 V. : :
9 : :

10 NEW START GROUP CORP., VENITOM CORP. :
11 PAN-AMERICAN CORP., MDM BANK :
12 URAL-GORNO METALURAGICAL COMPANY :
13 EVRAZ HOLDING, MIKHAIL CHERNOI, :
14 OLEG DERIPASKA, ARNOLD KISLIN :
15 MIKHAIL NEKRICH, and ISKANDER :
16 MAKMUDOV, :
17 Defendants. : No. 04-1482-GMS

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31 OLEG DERIPASKA, ARNOLD KISLIN :
32 MIKHAIL NEKRICH, and ISKANDER :
33 MAKMUDOV, :
34 Defendants. : No. 04-1483-GMS

35 Wilmington, Delaware
36 Wednesday, April 13, 2005
37 2:00 p.m.
38 Telephone Conference

39 BEFORE: HONORABLE GREGORY M. SLEET, U.S.D.C.J.

1 APPEARANCES:

2 KURT M. HEYMAN, ESQ.
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4 -and-
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13 -and-
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24 Ashby & Geddes
25 -and-
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31 Mir Bank

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1 APPEARANCES CONTINUED:

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8 Company and Iskander Madmudov

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27 KAREN V. SULLIVAN, ESQ.
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32 Counsel for Nekrich

1 THE COURT: Good afternoon, counsel. Who is on
2 the line for the plaintiff today?

3 MR. MARKS: Bruce Marks. I believe Peter
4 Venaglia is on. And Gene Burd from our office in
5 Philadelphia.

6 MR. HEYMAN: And Kurt Heyman from The Bayard
7 Firm.

8 THE COURT: For defendants.

9 MS. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, Karen Sullivan, I
10 represent six defendants, Kislin, Chernoi, Makmudov,
11 Ural-Gorno, New Start and Venitom. And the out-of-state
12 counsel is on the line as well.

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 MR. JONES: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Richie
15 Jones at Ashby & Geddes for MDM Bank. Also on the line for
16 the same defendant is Joel Kleinman and David Greenberg from
17 Dickstein Shapiro in Washington.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19 MR. DEVANEY: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
20 William Devaney from Heard & O'Toole in New York. I
21 represent Iskander Madmudov and Ural-Gorno.

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 MR. MASS: Brian Mass from Frankfurt Kurnit
24 Klein & Selz in New York. I am with my colleague Cameron
25 Cameron Myler, we represent Mikhail Chernoi.

1 MS. COHEN: Lisa Cohen. I am with the firm
2 Schindler, Cohen & Hochman in New York. I represent Arnold
3 Kislin. With me is Lawrence Goldman of the offices of
4 Lawrence S. Goldman also in New York, also representing Mr.
5 Kisler, and also Jonathan Hochman.

6 MR. SCHAEFFER: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
7 Richard Schaeffer, Dornbush, Schaeffer, Strongin & Weinstein
8 in New York.

9 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

10 MR. SCHAEFFER: I am on the telephone with my
11 partner, Peter Venaglia. We together with Ms. Sullivan's
12 firm represent New Start and Venitom.

13 MR. SPIRO: Good afternoon. This is Ed Spiro
14 from McRuillo, Abramowitz, Grand, Iason & Silberberg in New
15 York. We represent Mr. Nekrich.

16 MR. HERRINGTON: Your Honor, David Herrington,
17 Cleary Gottlieb, here with Vitali Rosenfeld, my colleague.
18 We represent Evraz Holding.

19 MR. SEITZ: Your Honor, C.J. Seitz. With me is
20 Kevin Brady. We represent Oleg Deripaska. We have no
21 co-counsel today. We are going it alone.

22 THE COURT: Okay. Is that it?

23 MS. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, Karen Sullivan. One
24 correction for the record. I also am local counsel for
25 Nekrich. Also, Mr. Oberly asked me to apologize to Your

1 Honor that he is not available.

2 THE COURT: I know where he is. He is on trial.

3 Okay. All right, then.

4 This is a jointly submitted letter. Is that
5 correct?

6 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: The issue presented, according to
8 the letter, is whether discovery should be stayed in this
9 matter pending the Court's taking the opportunity to
10 consider and rule on the defendants', I guess it's a
11 collective motion to dismiss. Is that right?

12 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Or, in the alternative, to limit
14 discovery to expert depositions directed to the issues
15 raised in the motion to dismiss.

16 Plaintiff resists that proposition and wants to
17 go forward with full merits discovery. Is that correct?

18 MR. MARKS: No. Your Honor, the discovery, Your
19 Honor, that we seek, the limited discovery that we served is
20 directed at opposing defendants' forum non conveniens motion
21 and defendants' comity motion.

22 We are only looking at discovery at this point
23 to oppose the motion to dismiss. The letter doesn't
24 describe what we sought. But however Your Honor would like
25 us to proceed, I would be happy to describe it.

1 THE COURT: Sure. Why don't you go ahead. I am
2 trying to understand if there is a disagreement.

3 MR. MARKS: Sure, if I may.

4 THE COURT: Please.

5 THE COURT: Who is this?

6 MR. MARKS: This is Mr. Marks, Your Honor. We
7 have done two things. The first thing we did is we did our
8 Rule 26(a) and (b) disclosures. That is our witnesses and
9 our sources of evidence. And we have disclosed who we
10 thought would be the witnesses that we would call in our
11 case. And we make demand on defendants to make their
12 disclosures. And their position is that they should not
13 have to do that.

14 We believe, Your Honor, this is relevant because
15 if Your Honor applies the federal forum non conveniens test
16 that is set out in Gulf Oil and the progeny, one of the
17 issues is the private interest factor, and the defendants
18 would need to prove that litigating this case in the United
19 States would be oppressive and vexatious out of all
20 proportion to the plaintiffs' convenience.

21 THE COURT: Could I interrupt for a second. I
22 will let you continue. But wasn't that issue teed up and
23 presented in the Southern District? How does the -- is it
24 Koeltl?

25 MR. MARKS: Koeltl.

1 THE COURT: Go ahead and respond to my question,
2 please.

3 MR. MARKS: Judge Koeltl never required -- Judge
4 Koeltl stayed discovery within his discretion, and never
5 required the defendants in that case to disclose who their
6 witnesses are. Other judges, in cases that I have been in,
7 where defendants said that they wanted to file a forum non
8 motion, have said, listen, you have got to disclose who your
9 witnesses are so there is a record as to whether this is
10 oppressive or vexatious or not. So there has never been
11 anything of record as to who the defendants' witnesses would
12 be.

13 This case, Your Honor, is very different than
14 the case in New York because it's a much narrower case. In
15 New York, you had two different sets of plaintiffs. You had
16 aluminum plaintiffs who were contesting the corruption of
17 the bankruptcy of an aluminum plant in Russia. You had
18 creditors who were contesting the bankruptcy of the
19 Kachkanarsky plant, which is the same plant in this case.

20 Neither set of those plaintiffs, none of the
21 aluminum plaintiffs and none of the GOK creditors'
22 plaintiffs are parties to this case. This case only
23 concerns the shareholders of GOK, who have much, much
24 narrower claims that have to do with their shares which were
25 taken in what we allege to be influenced court proceedings

1 in which they were never served and they never participated.

2 And we believe that the disclosure of witnesses
3 on both sides would be helpful to Your Honor to deciding
4 whether the defendants meet their burden on vexatious. That
5 was the first discovery we did, Your Honor. We also served
6 interrogatories and requests for production of documents,
7 which went essentially to two main issues.

8 THE COURT: Why wasn't this case brought back in
9 the Southern District? Let's assume for a moment you have a
10 different set of plaintiffs and more discrete issues. Why
11 wasn't this brought back in the forum that was familiar with
12 the facts and the issues?

13 MR. MARKS: Your Honor, it is a good question.
14 The answer is simple. This case was filed in the Chancery
15 Court in Delaware because Delaware has a much different
16 forum non conveniens standard than the federal courts.
17 Delaware does not apply the balance in the Gulf Oil test.
18 Delaware requires the plaintiffs to meet an overwhelming --
19 to prove that the litigation in Delaware would possess an
20 overwhelming hardship on them and would require them to
21 prove that with particularity.

22 It wasn't our choice. And it's really sort of
23 one of the odd and ironic things that has happened, that the
24 defendants in our view have removed this case to Federal
25 Court not because they want to be in Federal Court but

1 because they now want to have it dismissed again for forum
2 non. And one of the arguments that we will be raising is
3 they should be estopped from asserting that this Federal
4 Court is an inconvenient forum because they are the ones who
5 chose it in the first place.

6 There is a Supreme Court case, Your Honor, it's
7 referenced in one of the letters that we sent you. I am
8 going to butcher the name of it. I could find it on my
9 computer. It is a Chinese name, like Chick Woo or
10 something, where the Supreme Court of the United States held
11 that if a case is dismissed in Federal Court for forum non,
12 the plaintiffs have the right to bring it in state court and
13 it's up to the state court, based on its forum non standard,
14 if it has one, to decide whether it wants to hear it.

15 That is the reason we brought this in the
16 Delaware Chancery Court, which is where we had intended to
17 litigate it.

18 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead and continue with
19 your discussion about discovery.

20 MR. MARKS: Sure. We served very limited
21 interrogatories and requests for production of documents,
22 Your Honor, which were designed to do two main things. One
23 was to help us identify again witnesses and sources of
24 evidence. Several of the defendants are Delaware
25 corporations. We wanted to find out who the officers and

1 directors and the beneficial owners of those corporations
2 are. Maybe they don't have them, because one of our
3 arguments is that they may be just using these as shell
4 companies. But we would like to find out who those people
5 are because those people we believe would be witnesses that
6 we would call.

7 We have also alleged in the complaint, Your
8 Honor, that Delaware was the forum of choice for the
9 defendants to form their corporations that were used in
10 their money laundering activities. And we identified by
11 name 19 corporations which were formed in Delaware which we
12 allege to be involved in the international money laundering
13 that is set forth in the complaint.

14 In our discovery, we have also sought to
15 identify the officers and the directors of those companies,
16 because those people would be relevant witnesses. And along
17 with that we sought the Court for documentation that would
18 identify who these people are.

19 The second type of discovery, Your Honor, that
20 we sought to take is discovery targeted at whether the
21 defendants have paid bribes or otherwise corrupted
22 government officials in Russia. One of the issues that Your
23 Honor, we believe, would need to find under forum non under
24 the federal test is whether Russia is an adequate forum.

25 THE COURT: We are going to put the Russian

1 judicial system on trial here?

2 MR. MARKS: I don't believe that the Russian
3 judicial system as a whole would be on trial.

4 THE COURT: I was being a little facetious
5 obviously, counsel. Wasn't this issue also litigated before
6 Judge Koeltl?

7 MR. MARKS: There would be two responses to
8 that, Your Honor.

9 Judge Koeltl addressed the issue of the
10 corruption of the bankruptcies and discussed that -- of the
11 aluminum plant, discussed that in his opinion. He also
12 discussed the issue of the corruption of the Kachkanarsky,
13 GOK, bankruptcy. Judge Koeltl in his opinion never
14 discussed, in fact, never even referenced the expert report
15 that was submitted on behalf of the GOK shareholders, that
16 their shares had been taken in proceedings that had been
17 corrupted.

18 I think the overwhelming problems that Judge
19 Koeltl saw in terms of unwinding the bankruptcies was, at
20 least as reflected by his opinion, was a substantial factor
21 in his decision to grant the motion. But Judge Koeltl never
22 addressed the issues as to whether the proceedings for where
23 the shareholders lost their shares were influenced.

24 THE COURT: Was that because the issue wasn't
25 presented to him?

1 MR. MARKS: It was presented, Your Honor. We
2 submitted the expert report of Anitoli Klemonov (phonetic),
3 who said -- and I believe, also, he is a Russian attorney.
4 I also believe it was discussed in Judge Seitz (phonetic),
5 he is a former Russian Judge, he also submitted an expert
6 opinion and then some supplemental filings. In all of those
7 filings, they opined that the only explanation for these
8 court decisions were ordered to be taken from the possession
9 of the GOK shareholder plaintiffs and given to other people
10 when they were not notified or were not parties would be
11 influenced. Defendants submitted no expert report testing
12 that.

13 THE COURT: Judge Koeltl did not discuss this in
14 his opinion?

15 MR. MARKS: That's correct, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Did you complain about that to the
17 Second Circuit?

18 MR. MARKS: We did, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: What did the circuit have to say?

20 MR. MARKS: It didn't address it, Your Honor.

21 It was also a non-published and non-precedential opinion.

22 THE COURT: But this issue was raised in the
23 Second Circuit?

24 MR. MARKS: In our briefing, Your Honor, I
25 certainly -- I believe it was raised. I am certain that it

1 was raised. But I am even more certain it wasn't discussed
2 in the Second Circuit opinion.

3 THE COURT: You will forgive me, it seems like
4 you are asking, at least on this particular point, the
5 corruption of governmental officials in Russia, you are
6 asking a judge of concurrent jurisdiction to review the
7 decision of another District Judge. No?

8 MR. MARKS: I don't think so, Your Honor,
9 because there has also been new developments in the
10 litigation in Russia -- to be honest with Your Honor, we
11 didn't want to ask a federal judge to do anything. That's
12 why we filed this case in Delaware.

13 THE COURT: I understand that. But, now,
14 assuming for a moment, let's assume that you don't prevail
15 on your estoppel argument, just for purposes of argument.
16 You are before a federal forum that is going to apply the
17 same rules that the previous federal judge was obliged to
18 apply, and apparently, at least in the view of the -- I
19 gather his decision was affirmed in the Second Circuit.
20 Right?

21 MR. MARKS: It was affirmed, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: So we have now a District Judge, and
23 now at least an appellate panel, circuit panel, who have
24 said that the District Judge was right.

25 MR. MARKS: Your Honor, believe me, I understand

1 that. But I think the other point that we would be raising
2 is that subsequent to that decision, there have been
3 substantial events that have taken place in Russia, in
4 particular, in the Moskow arbitrage courts, where this case
5 would have been -- we would have to file this case if it
6 were re-brought in Russia. I am talking about the Hugos
7 (phonetic) matter, where, I mean, the U.S. Government, at
8 high levels, and frankly the opinion of most of the world is
9 that those courts are influenced and it would those precise
10 courts and judges who were influenced in the Hugos matter
11 within the year. And we are prepared, you know, to identify
12 judge by judge, and that would be where we would be being
13 sent to.

14 There is a recent opinion of the High Court in
15 London denying extradition from England to Russia for some
16 of the Hugos people because of the finding that those courts
17 can be influenced.

18 So we would certainly be putting to Your
19 Honor -- again, Your Honor, our burden is not for the Court
20 to find that those courts are influenced. All we seek to do
21 is to convince Your Honor that defendants do not meet their
22 burden of showing that those courts would be adequate.

23 THE COURT: Did you file a motion to remand this
24 matter back to the Chancery Court here in Delaware?

25 MR. MARKS: We have not.